Reviewing the Authors and Author Affiliations help determine the credibility & expertise of the writer(s).

The Abstract is a brief summary of the article and usually provides the research question, methods used, and a summary of the conclusions or findings.

The Introduction provides background information and context within the literature for the study and explains why this research is important. A Literature Review may be included in this section or as a standalone.

The Methods section provides information about who or what the author studied and the methodologies or procedures used. Examining this section will help you determine if this is an ethnographic study.

The Discussion analyzes the findings detailed in the Results and explains their significance in the wider context of the literature. Some elements of the Discussion may also be present in the Conclusion, where limitations of the study conducted and suggestions for future research is found.

The Reference section is an alphabetical list of all cited sources within the article. This section should be reviewed to evaluate the rigor of the sources used to support the research conducted. This section can also be a resource for finding additional literature to support your own research.